

ADOPTIVE PARENT SUPPORT

MONTHLY NEWSLETTER

FACING THE HEART OF ADOPTION: GRIEF, LOSS & HEALING

What's Inside?

<u>Listen</u>

In this episode of A Place of Yes, Heather and adoption coach Francine Apy discuss keeping adoption conversations open, tackling tough topics, and understanding ambiguous grief in adoptive families.

<u>Read</u>

his article describes common grief esponses in foster and adopted children—shock, anger, negotiating, adness, and understanding—and explains how they revisit and process grief over time.

<u>Watch</u>

doptee and adoption expert eanette Yoffe offers a detailed nemo and supports strategies for aregivers facilitating healing and idjustment.

7 THINGS TO REMEMBER WHEN DEALING WITH GRIEF IN ADOPTION



- 6 Adoption Is Gain and Loss
 - Special Days Can Trigger Sadness

Learn more in our newsletter below!

7 THINGS ADOPTIVE PARENTS CAN DO TO SUPPORT GRIEF IN ADOPTION

Our job isn't to protect our kids from grief—it's to help them move through it with support

Grief Is Always Present

Every member of the adoption triad—adoptee, birth parent, and adoptive parent experiences grief, even when adoption is loving and intentional.

01

Adoptees Grieve Lifelong

Adoptee grief often surfaces at different life stages and events. It's not something they "get over," but something they learn to live with and understand.

02



Parents Grieve Too

Adoptive parents may grieve infertility, imagined futures, or the emotional complexities of not being their child's first parent.

- "We grieve the child we thought we'd have."

03

SCROLL FOR MORE!

Love Doesn't Erase Loss

Become a Safe Place

Adoptees need to process

their pain in their own

parent isn't to erase the

grief, but to be a steady

time. The role of the

presence through it.

Many adoptive parents fear they'll never be enough. Grief and love can coexist—acknowledging both is key to deeper connection.

Adoption Is Gain and Loss

While adoption brings connection and hope, it also starts with separation. Recognizing this duality helps everyone approach it with more compassion.

05

Special Days Can Trigger Sadness

Parents should be prepared for difficult feelings to emerge on holidays and milestones—even when everything seems fine on the surface. - "Mother's Day, Father's Day... these can be really hard."

> Many people don't recognize adoption as a loss. Adoptees may grieve the loss of birth family, heritage, or identity. These losses are ongoing and may resurface at different ages or events. – "Adoption is not a one-time event—it's a lifelong process that evolves with age."









FIVE RECOGNIZED STAGES OF GRIEF IN ADOPTEES



These stages are drawn from Kübler-Ross's grief model but adapted for adoption-related experiences:

DENIAL

- "Everything's fine" mask
- Behavior: Detached, overly compliant
- Support: Be present and gentle, don't push for disclosure

BARGAINING

- "If I'm good enough, they won't leave"
- Behavior: Overachieving, people-pleasing
- Support: Reassure permanence and love regardless of performance

ANGER

- Misunderstood as misbehavior
- Behavior: Outbursts, tantrums, defiance
- Support: Offer safe spaces for emotional release; name the feelings

SADNESS

- May show up as depression or withdrawal
- Behavior: Fatigue, tearfulness, isolation
- Support: Validate feelings, don't try to fix or distract right away

ACCEPTANCE

- Child begins to integrate their story
- Behavior: Curiosity, openness, asking questions
- Support: Share age-appropriate information, affirm identity



3 PERSPECTIVES ON ADOPTION GRIEF & LOSS

Understanding the adoption experience through the lens of each member of the triad

Adoptee

Even if adoptees were infants at the time of relinquishment, many experience feelings of:

- Deep loss and abandonment
- Conflicted loyalty toward both families
- Disconnection from identity, race, or culture

"I don't know what I lost, but I still feel it."

Birth Parent

Birth parents may struggle with:

- Unresolved sorrow or regret
- Guilt, shame, and isolation
- A lifetime of unanswered questions

"Was placing my child the right choice? Do they know I love them?

Adoptive Parent

Adoptive parents may face:

- Grief for their child's loss (even if joyful adoption)
- Guilt when unable to fix their child's pain
- Fear of not being "enough" as their child seeks their roots

"My child's grief doesn't mean I'm failing—it means they're healing."

RECOGNIZING THE UNSPOKEN

- Silence Isn't Absence
 - Just because a child doesn't voice adoption-related grief doesn't mean they aren't feeling it.

• Protective Silence

- Many adoptees hide their true emotions to protect their parents' feelings.
- Grief in Disguise
 - Behaviors like perfectionism or emotional distance can be hidden signs of loss.
- Triggered by Milestones
 - Life events often resurface buried feelings about adoption and identity.
- "Real Mom/Dad" Moments
 - Emotional outbursts may signal grief or longing, not rejection.
- Connection Over Correction
 - Responding with empathy and listening builds trust and deeper relationship.



HELPFUL RESOURCES

Explore a range of resources on grief in adoption, including articles on ambiguous loss, disenfranchised grief, and the lifelong impacts of separation and trauma; podcasts featuring adoptive parents, adoptees, and experts discussing emotional healing, identity, and open conversations around grief; and videos offering practical guidance for caregivers supporting children through the complexities of adoption-related grief. These insights highlight how grief in adoption is real, often hidden, and needs understanding, compassion, and space to heal.

- 1. <u>Adoption and Trauma: Risks, Recovery, and the Lived Experience of Adoptees</u>- Explores how early loss and trauma impact adoptees' development, identity, and emotional well-being, highlighting the grief and healing journey.
- 2.<u>Ambiguous Loss Haunts Foster and Adopted Children</u>- Looks at ambiguous loss—when the birth family is absent but still psychologically present—and how this complicates children's grief in foster/adoptive situations.
- 3.<u>Helping Foster and Adopted Children to Grieve the Loss of Birth Parents: A Case Study</u>- Uses real-life cases to illustrate grief in adopted and fostered children, offering practical approaches for caregivers to support them.
- 4.<u>Nancy Verrier's The Primal Wound</u> A seminal book proposing that adoption inherently involves early loss and grief, with lifelong effects on attachment and identity.
- 5. <u>Grief is Part of the Fabric of Adoption</u>- Grief is a very real part of adoption. Hear from adoptive parents and an adult adoptee as they share their unique perspectives.
- 6.<u>Helping Adopted Children With Grief Part II Jeanette Yoffe MFT Adoption Competent</u> <u>Therapist</u> - Part 2 of the first YouTube video recommended on page 1 with helpful tools and resources.
- 7. <u>Grief, Adoption, and Uncovering Hidden Truths</u> Adoptee Bethany Fraser explores grief in adoption through her personal story for interracial adoption
- 8.<u>Birth Parent Grief in Adoption</u> Over the 30-year period between 1980-2010, there was a shift in the general consensus: The grief following relinquishment was now documented and confirmed.

<u>Need additional support? Contact our post adoption team!</u>

